

Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers



### **Benefits**

- · High resolution gamma spectroscopy with confirmatory neutron detection.
- Definitive answers to the detection of illicit nuclear materials (SNM) trafficking in seconds, in a battery operated instrument.
- Fast, Simple and ULTRA-Reliable Classification of NORM, Medical, Industrial, SNM and Natural Isotopes, shielded and unshielded.
- ANSI N42-34 compliant.
- Simple to Operate: Bright, Clear Displays, touch sensitive screens, intuitive menus.
- Multiple uses (e.g.): Hand-Held Nuclide Identifier, Emergency Whole-Body Counter, Ad-hoc Portal Monitor, Search System, Food Monitor.
- · Gamma-Ray and Neutron Search Modes.
- SNM Search Mode™ finds SNM sources in the presence of other sources.
- Rugged design for rough handling: dust and water proof (IP67 capable).
- · Compatible with Ge-SS search system.
- USB and Wireless 802.11 Communications.
- Built in GPS.
- Secure Digital (SDIO) slot.

Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

The Micro-Detective is truly the next generation portable nuclide identifier. The success of the ORTEC Detective family of nuclide identifiers is well known; hundreds of these are in daily use across the world in the fight against illicit nuclear trafficking and other illegal acts. They have become known as the "gold standard" for identification.

In developing the Micro-Detective, ORTEC engineers carefully examined the feedback received from hundreds of customer interactions. At 15.2 lbs, the Micro-Detective is a *substantially smaller and lighter package* than other Detective models, but retains all the best features of the pre-existing product. It incorporates additional functions as standard and implements several packaging improvements. The display is greatly improved; the package is now highly water and dust resistant.

It is important, however, to understand that Micro-Detective utilizes the same approach to nuclide identification that has proven so successful in the Detective family with the same size HPGe detector. In other words, its performance as an identifier is already well understood and documented.

### An Impressive Pedigree

ORTEC Detectives are already deployed widely in the battle against illicit nuclear trafficking. Hundreds are being used worldwide by (among others):

Departments of Homeland Security Departments of Defense National Security Organizations Bomb Disposal Teams Emergency Response Teams Customs and Border Control Navy, Army and Air Forces International Atomic Energy Agency Emergency Management Teams Civil Support Teams Police Departments Nuclear Safeguards Organizations Nuclear Fuel Manufacturers Nuclear Researchers US NNSA second line of defense "Megaports" initiative

The Micro-Detective provides the same impressive identification capabilities.

### **Software Features**

 Three "Search Modes": Gamma/neutron total count rate SNM Search mode Sliding average "monitor" mode

User choice of identification schemes

Classify Mode (by nuclide type: "nuclear, natural, medical, industrial, etc.") ANSI mode Time preset or continuous count selectable to match CONOPS Suspected Nuclides (not in preset mode) More sensitive LCX mode for SNM detection

- · Background collect feature eliminates reporting of background nuclides.
- "Smart" spectrum stabilizer ensures optimum results, even with hard-to-analyze spectra.
- ANSI N42.42 format storage of spectra

### **Models**

- · Micro-Detective: Lightweight, Portable HPGe Identifier with Gamma and Neutron detection.
- Micro-Detective-DX: "Gamma only" version of the Micro-Detective.

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## **Operational Capabilities**

(all models except where noted)

**SEARCH MODES:** Gamma and neutron (if applicable) count rates are presented as a time tracking strip chart. Neutron counts are displayed in red and gamma counts in blue.

**MONITOR MODE:** Detective collects one spectrum per second and runs the ID algorithm against an 8 second sliding average. More sensitive to sources which move relative to the instrument. Monitor mode is a valuable search method, but is also useful, for example, in ad-hoc portal monitoring applications.

**SNM Search Mode:** SNM Search mode is designed to help avoid false negatives when determining SNM. It helps in finding the point of maximum count rate which COULD be consistent with SNM.

Key regions of the spectrum are monitored which are critical to the determination of both U-235 (the key constituent of HEU) and Pu-239. The peak region confidence level is displayed in the form of a bar graph. A high and steady reading indicates that "something" is present which is worthy of more investigation. Once the maximum reading has been located, the "confirm" key





	SNM	02/08/201	1 3:00:40 PM
	Mode	Storage Space	ce: 1900 Files
		Pu-239 Regio	n
ł		U-235 Region	n
		Neutron	
ıt	SNM may	v be present. Po	sition
	Detective to maximize reading, then press Identify to confirm.		
	I	dentify	Back

initiates the full identification algorithm.

SNM Search mode is an INDICATOR of SNM but should always be followed by the confirmatory ID to avoid false positives. In combination, SNM Search and ID modes minimize BOTH false negatives and false positives.

**GAMMA DOSE RATE**: Gamma Dose Rate is monitored by the HPGe detector and by an internal compensated GM tube. The dose rate is displayed at all times. Dose rate units may be chosen as  $\mu$ Sv/hr or mR/hr. **NEUTRON COUNT RATE** (if applicable): Neutron Count Rate is displayed continuously. The data can be quickly saved and transmitted for further offsite analysis.

**GPS Position Information**: An internal GPS receiver displays GPS coordinates which may be saved along with spectrum data for future use.

**Storage of Data** (spectrum, search data, ID results): To internal RAM and removable SD card.

**Computer Interfacing**: USB connection to laptop. Spectral transfer by MicroSoft<sup>®</sup> ActiveSync. Remote control via MicroSoft "remotedsp.exe" (supplied). Wi-fi (802.11) communication is optionally available.

All models feature a large, bright and clear LCD Display with touch-sensitive screen. The figure shows the main operator screen. Gamma and neutron count rate and gamma dose rate are displayed continuously both numerically and in bar graph form. The battery life remaining is shown at the top.



### **Operating Modes**

In response to customer requests, Detective instruments can now operate in two modes "Classify" and "ANSI".

**Classify Mode:** The user presses the Identify button and the instrument gathers data until manually stopped, without preset. During the acquisition, suspected nuclide classification messages appear, such as "Suspect Industrial 1", meaning the presence of one industrial nuclide is suspected. As the count continues and confidence levels increase, this might change to "Found Industrial 1" or disappear as better statistics determine the previously suspected nuclide was not, in fact, present. Clicking on the "Found" or "Suspect" message gives a listing of which nuclides were actually found (or suspected) by name.

**ANSI Mode:** This mode is similar to classify mode, but dispenses with the classification, and presents nuclide names directly, both suspect and found.

Elapsed Time: 94 sec

Storage Space: 1973

Search

Back

Neutron Count Rate = 0 cps

γ Dose Rate = 0.72 µSv/h

Display

Pause

Am241, Count for > 3 minutes Cs137

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ID

Co60 K40

Intense

Save

Am-241 186 keV Peak Present

11-235

U-238

Co-60

Mode 🥥

**Preset Time:** This is to allow for CONOPS\* in which it is required to count for a preset time, for example 60 seconds. At the end of the preset period, only what has been found is reported, no suspects are reported. The operator can request a count time extension, if desired, adding multiples of the original preset period.

LCX (Low-Confidence Expert)

ID Mode: LCX mode is password protected. LCX denotes "Low Confidence-Expert," and is intended for expert users. This identification mode displays

suspected threat alarms and identifications at a lower
confidence level than the normal mode. This results in
more hits on suspected threat nuclides.

**Instrument Calibration:** The instrument is calibrated prior to shipment from the factory. The energy calibration may be checked and adjusted with any known source with a clean gamma ray between 0 and 3 MeV. A higher energy is recommended. Cs-137 is often used. Calibration can be manual or automatic. Background collection is now a required part of calibration. By allowing for activities already in the background, the system will no longer report nuclides detected in the background. These IDs on former versions sometimes lead to user-confusion. The background must be updated on a schedule which is chosen by the privileged user.

**SMART Stabilizer:** The "smart stabilizer" stabilizes the gain very precisely on the 1460 keV peak of K-40, if present. The smart part is that if there is no K-40 present or if Eu-152 is detected, which could interfere with the K-40 peak, the stabilizer setting is held but not adjusted until "normal" conditions return. Even though the Detective is a highly stable instrument, the smart stabilizer allows accurate determination of more complicated mixed spectra.

#### Classify Mode

The form of the primary ID messages is:

"Found CLASS(#)" or "Suspect CLASS(#)" where "CLASS" is

Med	dical
Indu	ustrial
NO	RM
Bre	msstrahlung
Oth	er
Nuc	lear Uranium
Nuc	lear Plutonium
Nuc	lear Neptunium

And "#" is the number of nuclides of that class identified.

The following table lists the Detective Library v8.5 radionuclides according to their categories in the "Classify" ID mode.

	Industrial	
Am-241	I-126	
Am-241 (unshielded)	I-126 (shielded)	
Cs-137	I-132	
Ho-166m	I-133	
Ho-166m (shielded)	I-134	
lr-192	I-135	
Ir-192 (shielded)	Kr-87	
W-187	Kr-88	
Ac-227	Kr-88 (shielded)	
Ag-110m	Mn-52	
Ar-41	Mn-56	
As-72	Nb-92m	
Au-198	Nb-94	
Ba-133	Nb-95	
Ba-140	Nb-96	
Be-7	Nb-96 (shielded)	
Bi-212 (Th-232/U-232	Nd-147	
daughter)	Pa-231	
Br-77	Pb-203	
Ca-47	Pr-144	
Cd-115	Ra-223	
Ce-144	Rh-105	
Cm-242	Ru-103	
Cm-243	Ru-97	
Cm-244	Sb-124	
Co-55	Sb-124 (shielded)	
Co-57	Sb-125	
Co-57 (shielded)	Sb-127	
Co-60	Sr-85/Kr-85	
Cs-134	Tc-96	
Hf-181	Te-132	
Hg-203	Th-229	

<sup>\*</sup>Concept of Operations.

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Th-230	W-188/Re-188		Nuclear Uranium
Tm-171		Enriched Uranium	U-235
Madi		HEU	U-238
		U-232	186 keV peak present
F-10	1-124	U-233	2614 keV peak present
1-125	I-IOI		Nuclear Diutonium
LU-1/7		Du 020	275/414 pook procent
Lu-1//III Ma 00		FU-209	Am 241 (shielded)
NIO-99	LU-172	FU-230	Alli-241 (Sillelueu)
Pu-103	Nd-24	NL 007	Nuclear Neptunium
SE-75 Sm 152		Np-237	
SIII-155 Sm 152 (shielded)	RU-00		
Sill-153 (Sillelded)	Ru-100/RII-100	Classifv Mode Me	essages
10-99111 Xo 100		The following expla	ains the criteria for selected Classify
Ac 205	SI-62/RD-62	Display Mode mes	sages.
AC-225	51-69 TL 001	HELL (bigbly oprick	ad uranium). This massage is
AS-74	TL 204	diaployed if the me	ied uranium): This message is
Ce-139	11-204 Tm 170	the retice of the int	ajor lines of the lines indicates the LL
	1111-170		
	V-40	content to be abov	
Ga-07 Ca 67 (abialdad)	Xe-13311	Am241 (unshield	ed) in the "Industrial" category: This
	TD-109	message is display	yed if the 59 keV peak is located. It
GE-00/Ga-00	Z11-02 Zn 65	could mean that a	n Am-241 source such as a smoke
I-123	Z11-05 Zr 05	detector is present	t. Move closer to the source and/or
I-123 (Shielded)	21-95	count longer. This	will allow the higher-energy gamma
NOF	RM	rays to accumulate	e in the spectrum, in case plutonium
La-138	K-40	also present.	
Ra-226	Lu-176	Unknown Peak ar	nd <b>Unknown/Beta Emitter</b> : This
Bi-214 (Ra-226 daughter)	Th-232	indicates the gamr	na count rate is higher than can be
Oth	er	accounted for base	ed on the peaks in the library. The
Cr-51	Eu-154	implication is that	either an unexpected nuclide or a be
Cu-64	Eu-155	emitter is present	beta emitters typically producing cou
Eu-152	Eu-156	over a broad range	e of energies). Move closer to the
Gd-159	Fe-59	source and count I	longer to determine the nature of the
La-140	Ga-64	suspect item. If an	other ID is found, then the Unknown
Mn-54	Ga-64 (shielded)	Peak or the Unkno	wn/Beta Emitter ID are suppressed.
Neutrons on Fe	Gd-153	"Found Nuclide"	Screen Messages
Neutrons on Hydrogen	Ho-166	RDD Detected: Th	bis message is posted when estimate
Unknown Peak	Ir-194 (shielded)	activity is >100 m(	is message is posted when estimate
Unknown/Beta emitter	Na-22	innocent nuclides	The gamma count-rate and dose-rat
Xe-131m	Neutrons	motors on the Sun	vev Mode and ID Mode screens disp
At-211	Os-194/lr-194	a flashing red back	around and extremely high count ar
Bi-207	Po-210	dose rates	Ground and extremely high count ar
Br-76	Sn-113		
Br-76 (heavily shielded)	Ta-182	ANSI Mode Mess	ages
Br-76 (shielded)	TI-200	I he table is divide	d according to the threat category us
Cd-109	TI-202	to determine ID ba	ckground color in Monitor Mode and
Co-56	Xe-135	the Found and Su	spect Nuclide reports, e.g., green for
Co-56 (shielded)	Y-88	innocent IDs, yello	w for LCX-mode suspects, and red f
		threats. NB: if desi	red and under password protection,

**Bremsstrahlung** 

Beta emitter

U-232 U-233	186 keV peak present 2614 keV peak present		
Nuclear Plutonium			
Pu-239 Pu-238	375/414 peak present		
Nuclea	r Neptunium		
Np-237			
•			
<b>Classify Mode Messages</b> The following explains the Display Mode messages.	; criteria for selected Classify ID		
<b>HEU</b> (highly enriched uranium): This message is displayed if the major lines of uranium are detected and the ratios of the intensities of the lines indicates the U-235 content to be above about 70%.			
<b>Am241 (unshielded)</b> in the "Industrial" category: This message is displayed if the 59 keV peak is located. It could mean that an Am-241 source such as a smoke detector is present. Move closer to the source and/or count longer. This will allow the higher-energy gamma rays to accumulate in the spectrum, in case plutonium is also present.			
<b>Unknown Peak</b> and <b>Unknown/Beta Emitter</b> : This indicates the gamma count rate is higher than can be accounted for based on the peaks in the library. The implication is that either an unexpected nuclide or a beta emitter is present (beta emitters typically producing counts over a broad range of energies). Move closer to the source and count longer to determine the nature of the suspect item. If another ID is found, then the Unknown			

#### lide" Screen Messages

ed: This message is posted when estimated 00 mCi, whether the activity is from threat or lides. The gamma count-rate and dose-rate e Survey Mode and ID Mode screens display background and extremely high count and

#### Messages

divided according to the threat category used ID background color in Monitor Mode and on d Suspect Nuclide reports, e.g., green for yellow for LCX-mode suspects, and red for if desired and under password protection, the color coding, and therefore the threat classification can be disabled.

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Identification	Classification	Ga-64	Other
Innocent		Ga-64 (shielded)	Other
Ac-225	Medical	Ga-67	Medical
Ac-227	Industrial	Ga-67 (shielded)	Medical
Ag-110m	Industrial	Gd-153	Other
Am-241 (unshielded)	Industrial	Gd-159	Other
Ar-41	Industrial	Ge-68/Ga-68	Medical
As-72	Industrial	Hf-181	Industrial
As-74	Medical	Hg-203	Industrial
At-211	Other	Ho-166	Other
Au-198	Industrial	Ho-166m	Industrial
Ba-133	Industrial	Ho-166m (shielded)	Industrial
Ba-140	Industrial	I-123	Medical
Be-7	Industrial	I-123 (shielded)	Medical
Beta emitter	Bremsstrahlung	I-124	Medical
Bi-207	Other	I-125	Medical
Bi-212 (Th-232/U-232 daughter)	Industrial	I-126	Industrial
Bi-214 (Ra-226 daughter)	NORM	I-126 (shielded)	Industrial
Br-76	Other	I-131	Medical
Br-76 (heavily shielded)	Other	I-131 (shielded)	Medical
Br-76 (shielded)	Other	l-132	Industrial
Br-77	Industrial	I-133	Industrial
Ca-47	Industrial	I-134	Industrial
Cd-109	Other	l-135	Industrial
Cd-115	Industrial	In-111	Medical
Ce-139	Medical	lr-192	Industrial
Ce-141	Medical	Ir-192 (shielded)	Industrial
Ce-144	Industrial	Ir-194 (shielded)	Other
Cm-242	Industrial	K-40	NORM
Cm-243	Industrial	Kr-87	Industrial
Cm-244	Industrial	Kr-88	Industrial
Co-55	Industrial	Kr-88 (shielded)	Industrial
Co-56	Other	La-138	NORM
Co-56 (shielded)	Other	La-140	Other
Co-57	Industrial	Lu-172	Medical
Co-57 (shielded)	Industrial	Lu-176	NORM
Co-58	Medical	Lu 170	Medical
Co-60	Industrial	Lu-177m	Medical
Cr-51	Other	Mn-52	Industrial
Cs-131	Medical	Mn-54	Other
Cs-134	Industrial	Mn-56	Industrial
Cs-137	Industrial	Mo-99	Medical
Cu-64	Other	Na-22	Other
Cu-67/Ga-67	Medical	Na-24	Medical
Fu-152	Other	Nb-92m	Industrial
Eu-152	Other	Nb-94	Industrial
Eu-154	Other	Nb-95	Industrial
Eu-156	Other	Nb-96	Industrial
E-18	Medical	Nb-96 (shielded)	Industrial
Fe-59	Other	Nd-147	Industrial

## Micro-Detective® and Micro-Detective-DX™

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### Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

Medical

US-194/Ir-194
Pa-231
Ph-203
Pd-103
Do 010
P0-210
Pr-144
Ra-223
Ra-226
Rb-83
Rb-86
Rh-105
Ru-103
Bu-106/Bh-106
Ru-07
Ch 101
30-124
SD-124 (Shielded)
Sb-125
Sb-127
Sc-46
Se-75
Sm-153
Sm-153 (shielded)
Sn-113
Sr_82/Ph_82
01-02/110-02 Cr 05/1/r 05
SI-03/NI-03
Sr-89
10 100
10-102
Tc-96
Tc-96 Tc-99m
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Th-232
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 TI-200 TI-201
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 TI-200 TI-201
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Ye-133
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Xe-133 Ya 122m
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Xe-133 Xe-133m
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Xe-133 Xe-133m Xe-135
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Xe-133 Xe-133m Xe-135 Y-88
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Xe-133 Xe-133m Xe-135 Y-88 Y-91
Tc-96 Tc-99m Te-132 Th-229 Th-230 Th-232 Tl-200 Tl-201 Tl-202 Tl-204 Tm-170 Tm-171 V-48 W-187 W-188/Re-188 Xe-127 Xe-131m Xe-133 Xe-133m Xe-135 Y-88 Y-91 Yb-169

Other Industrial Industrial Medical Other Industrial Industrial NORM Medical Medical Industrial Industrial Medical Industrial Industrial Industrial Industrial Industrial Medical Medical Medical Medical Other Medical Industrial Medical Other Industrial Medical Industrial Industrial Industrial Thorium Other Medical Other Medical Medical Industrial Medical Industrial Industrial Industrial Other Medical Medical Other Other Industrial Medical Medical

Zr-95	Medical
Suspect	(LCX Mode only)
186 keV peak present	Uranium
2614 keV peak present	Uranium
375/414 peak present	Plutonium
	Threat
Am-241	Industrial
Am-241 (shielded)	Plutonium
Enriched Uranium	Uranium
HEU	Uranium
Neutrons	Other
Neutrons CR	Neutron
Neutrons on Fe	Other
Neutrons on Hydrogen	Other
Np-237	Neptunium
Pu-238	Plutonium
Pu-239	Plutonium
U-232	Uranium
U-233	Uranium
U-235	Uranium
U-238	Uranium
Unknown Peak	Other
Unknown/Beta emitter	Other

### Display

All models feature the same bright and clear VGA resolution display with touch sensitive operator screen. Menu navigation is highly intuitive. The radionuclide gamma-ray spectrum may be displayed and manipulated (e.g., vertical scale, zoom) like a conventional multichannel analyzer. Y-axis units are now displayed.



## Micro-Detective® and Micro-Detective-DX™

Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

### Gamma-Ray Identification Performance Data for Uranium and Plutonium

(Typical values based on data obtained from actual measurements by ORTEC personnel.)

#### **Single Sources**

Unless otherwise stated, these data were taken at a standard dose rate from the source of 500 nSv/h measured with a calibrated dose rate meter at the instrument detector face according to ANSI N42.34. When an absorber was present, the dose rate at the detector was measured THROUGH the absorber.

#### Unshielded and Shielded Uranium: DU, U-NAT, LEU, HEU

The time to identify as uranium, either unshielded or shielded by up to 5 mm steel, is <2.5 sec). For LEU and HEU samples, the type ("LEU" or "HEU") is also reported in <2.5 sec). LEU and HEU samples shielded by 1.6 mm lead are identified as Uranium in <2.5 sec.

Unshielded and Shielded Plutonium: Weapons Grade (WG), Reactor Grade (RG) (~60–93% <sup>239</sup>Pu)

Time to identify as Pu, unshielded or shielded by up to 5 mm steel or 10 mm lead: <13 seconds for all types of Pu (with Cd filter if high Am content). For WG Pu the type "WG Pu" is also reported in less than <35 sec.

#### **Mixtures**

In all cases, the mixture consists of 500 nSv/h of the "mask" nuclide, added to the specified quantity of uranium or plutonium. The "dose ratio threshold" is defined to be the standard 500 nSv/h dose rate from the mask in ratio to the smallest dose rate from U or Pu detectable in the time stated.

#### Uranium at 500 nSv/h in the presence of Cs-137 or Co-57 mask (unshielded)

Time to identify as uranium <2.5 sec. For LEU and HEU, the type ("LEU" or "HEU") is also reported in <2.5 sec.

# Uranium Dose ratio threshold for 60 second measurement in the presence of Cs-137 or Co-57 mask (Dose from mask: Dose from uranium)

>7:1 for identification as uranium unshielded

>3:1 shielded 5 mm steel.

>2:1 for reporting as LEU or HEU unshielded

>1.5:1 shielded 5 mm steel.

#### Plutonium at 500 nSv/h in the presence of Ba-133 mask

Time to identify as Pu <20 sec, unshielded or shielded by 5 mm steel or 10 mm lead. Identified type as RG Pu or WG Pu in <100 sec.

#### Plutonium Dose ratio threshold for 5 minute measurement in the presence of Ba-133 mask

>6:1 for identification as Pu unshielded, >4:1 shielded by 5 mm steel or 10 mm lead.

>1:1 for reporting as WG Pu or RG Pu unshielded or shielded by 5 mm steel or 10 mm steel (with Cd filter if high Am content).

### **Analysis Algorithm Improvements**

Detective series instruments have proven highly resistant to false positive and false negative results. Recent improvements to the Detective algorithms have enhanced this already excellent performance still further. In Version 3, the implementation of the background subtraction has removed the reporting of nuclides identified in the background. While technically not an incorrect result, reporting of background nuclides was considered undesirable by some experts. The smart stabilizer has improved the analysis of some difficult masking scenarios.

Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

## **Specifications**

#### **OPERATION MODES**

**SEARCH** Scanning mode for location of radioactive sources, with audio alert using an external ear piece. Both neutron and gamma search is simultaneous; speed settings 0.1 to 50 seconds/point

**SNM Search Mode™** Nuclide-specific search mode for U-235, Pu-239 and neutron counts. Ba-133 surrogate detection may be turned on for training purposes. Bar graph display of nuclide confidence level. Aid to Identify mode.

**MONITOR Mode** The instrument collects one spectrum per second and runs the ID algorithm against an 8 second sliding average. This mode is more sensitive to sources which move relative to the instrument.

LCX "Low confidence Expert" Mode.

**IDENTIFY Gamma** Proprietary scheme for identification and classification of radionuclides. Background subtraction.

ANSI Mode: See nuclide list above.

Classify Mode:

Nuclides classified according to: Industrial Medical Natural (NORM) Nuclear

These classifications are based on an internal, fixed library according to ANSI N42.34. Customized libraries for specific applications can be supplied by special order.

**Remote Mode** Detective V3 instruments can participate as nodes within the Detective-Remote mobile system. (http://www.ortec-online.com/download/Detective-Remote.pdf)

**Dose Rate** Visual over range indication and continuous audible alarm, user settable. Over-ride alarm at dose rates  $>10,000 \ \mu$ Sv/hr.

#### DETECTORS

#### Internal HPGe Detector

Crystal Nominal Dimensions: 50 mm diameter x 40 mm deep. P-type high-purity germanium. Coaxial construction.

Cryostat/Cooler: "Hardened" cryostat, with high reliability, low power Stirling Cooler. The cryostat design is such that the Micro-Detective may be switched off at any time and power subsequently re-applied, without having to wait for a full thermal cycle (full warm up before cool down), as is normal practice with a HPGe detector system. This feature greatly increases system availability during measurement campaigns.

Digital Noise Suppression: LFR Filter.

**Gamma Dose Rate Detector** Two detectors determine the gamma dose rate over a wide range from <0.05  $\mu$ Sv/h to >10,000  $\mu$ Sv/h, a dose-rate range of around six decades. For low dose rates, below ~20  $\mu$ Sv/h, the dose rate is determined from the Ge detector spectrum. For dose rates above this value, the internal compensated GM tube is used. Instrument switches between the two automatically.

Dose rate uncertainty <(-50% to +100%); continuous audible alarm at dose rates >10,000  $\mu$ Sv/h (fixed maximum threshold), user settable threshold below this.

**Neutron Detector Module** (non -DX model only) Single <sup>3</sup>He tube: 4" active length, 0.5" diameter, 20 atm He<sup>3</sup> fill pressure. High Density Polyethylene moderator.

#### **DIGITAL MCA AND DATA PROCESSOR**

**Display** VGA 640 x 480 TFT sunlight readable touchsensitive, operate with finger or stylus.

Data Processor Marvel 806 MHz XScale.

**Data Storage** (Spectrum, Search Data, ID Results) To internal RAM and removable SD card.

**Computer Interfacing** USB connection to laptop. Spectral transfer by Microsoft<sup>®</sup> ActiveSync. Remote control via Microsoft "remotedsp.exe" (supplied). Wi-fi (802.11) communication software optionally available.

GPS Internal NMEA compliant WAAS capable.

**Digital MCA** with Internal Storage of Multiple Spectral Data. "Smart" digital spectrum gain stabilizer.

Digital Noise Suppression LFR Filter.

Conversion Gain 8k channel.

Maximum Number of Stored Spectra Unlimited on removable media.

#### DISPLAYS AND MENUS

#### Main Screen

Gamma Count Rate Bar Graph 20 kcps full scale.

**Dose Rate Bar Graph** 10 mSv/hr full scale, flashes on over range.

#### Status Lines:

WARNING!! High Dose Rate — Displayed when Dose rate exceeds 10 mSv/hr.

Detector is Warm — Displayed when crystal temperature is above working limit.

Bias Supply Error — Displayed if any power supply is bad. WARNING!! Low Battery.

## Micro-Detective® and Micro-Detective-DX™

Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

Search Mode (Gamma/Neutron) Dwell times 0.1 – 50 seconds per point. Over-range warning.

**SNM Search Mode™** Nuclide-specific search mode for U-235 and Pu-239. Bar graph display of nuclide confidence level.

Identify Nuclide ID and calssification.

**"Intense"** shows the most intense lines list, which is a continuously updating list of the 12 best peaks currently detected. The nuclides and energies are based on the internal nuclide library. The rank is based on the confidence value for the peak.

"Save" Saves the spectrum. Format choices: ORTEC ".CHN", ORTEC ".SPC" and ANSI N42.42.

**"Display"** brings up the spectral display. The spectrum may be manipulated via the arrow keys and various accelerator keys for cursor movement. Energy and channel contents are displayed with the spectrum.

Advanced Setup Password protected.

**Calibration Check** Manual or Automatic Calibration Check. Automatic may be triggered by interval or time of day. Instrument is supplied calibrated from factory.

View Data Acquisition Parameters Reports instrument status.

### PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Maximum Overall Dimensions (including handle, Ge detector end cap and shock absorbers) 14.7" L x 5.75" W x 11" H (37.4 cm L x 14.6 cm W x 27.9 cm H)

Height with handle removed 9.23" (23.4 cm).

Weight 15.2 lbs (6.9 kg).

Internal Battery Lithium Ion. >3 hours of battery life at  $25^{\circ}$ C when HPGe detector is cold. <4 hour time to charge.

**External Battery** Battery lifetime may be extended indefinitely by the use of external battery packs. DETECTIVE-OPT-15 is recommended, weighs less than 3.25 lbs and extends lifetime to >10 hrs.

**Input Power** 10 to 17 V DC from battery or DC power supply (universal mains supply included). Battery charger circuit is inside instrument .

**Power Usage** Strongest during cool down: <100 Watt. While charging Battery: 5A nominal. Cold with fully charged battery <2A.

**External Power** DC Input and battery Charge Input. 2.5 mm coaxial connector with locking screw on collar.

#### Temperature

Operation Range: 0°C to 40°C. Relative Humidity: <90% at 35°C, non-condensing.

**Instrument Enclosure** is sealed against ingress of dust and water. All perforations are sealed by rubber plugs (connectors, memory cards, etc.).

#### **Communications Ports**

External Connectivity to System

- 1 SD (Secure Digital) card slot (3.3 V).
- 1 USB connection for "ActiveSync" capability or MCA operation with external computer (ActiveSync and remote display software included).
- · WiFi 802.11 communication software optional.
- 1 Audio headphone jack.

**Cool Down Time** The high reliability cooler is designed for continuous operation. Between making measurements the unit is powered from a DC supply, car battery or other high capacity device. The cooler life is expected to exceed 50,000 hours continuous operation. Initial cool down time depends on ambient temperature, but is typically <12 hours at 25°C.

## **Communication Software**

The Micro-Detective is a member of the ORTEC *CONNECTIONS* family. Remote MCA control and individual spectrum download, even over a network, is achieved simply, by the use of ORTEC *CONNECTIONS* products such as MAESTRO MCA Emulation software.

Multiple spectra may be block-transferred from the instrument controller to external PCs by the use of Microsoft ActiveSync. Third party products such SOTI "Pocket Controller Enterprise" may be used to implement the 802.11 wireless feature to provide remote wireless control of the complete instrument.

## Software for the Micro-Detective

The Micro-Detective is fully supported by the latest versions of the highly successful MAESTRO MCA Emulator as well as the well-known ORTEC Gamma Spectroscopy Packages such as GammaVision for generalized HPGe spectrum analysis, PC/FRAM and MGAHI for Pu and U isotopic ratio analysis and ISOPlus for in-situ waste assay analysis.

The integral USB connection in the instrument hardware provides full PC control, real-time live MCA display, fast data transfer of single and multiple spectra to the PC, and full ORTEC *CONNECTIONS* network support. Separate brochures are available on request.

PLEASE NOTE: MAESTRO is supplied as part of packages containing "PKG" in the model number, or it can be purchased separately at a later date.

## Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

Ordering Information		
Model	Description	
MICRO-DETECTIVE	Lightweight, Portable HPGe Identifier (Gamma and Neutron). Includes GPS, mains adapter, battery cable, shoulder strap, softside carry case and Microsoft ActiveSync software.	
MICRO-DET-PKG-1	Includes MICRO-DETECTIVE Lightweight, Portable HPGe Identifier (Gamma and Neutron), GPS, mains adapter, battery cable, shoulder strap, Microsoft ActiveSync software, MAESTRO software, and hardside wheeled transport case.	
MICRO-DETECTIVE-DX	Lightweight, Portable HPGe Identifier (Gamma ONLY). Includes GPS, mains adapter, battery cable, shoulder strap, softside carry case and Microsoft ActiveSync software.	
MICRO-DET-DX-PKG-1 software,	Includes MICRO-DETECTIVE-DX Lightweight, Portable HPGe Identifier, GPS, mains adapter, battery cable, shoulder strap, Microsoft ActiveSync software, MAESTRO and hardside wheeled transport case.	
MICRO-DET-OPT-1	Rugged, waterproof, wheeled transport case.	
DETECTIVE-OPT-15	Ultra battery extender.	

### **Micro-Detective Upgrades**

A range of performance, usability, and reliability upgrades are available for all existing ORTEC Micro-Detectives including full warranty upgrade options. Contact ortec.info@ametek.com for details.

Next Generation ULTRA-LIGHT Portable Hand-Held Radioisotope Identifiers

Specifications subject to change 101012



**ORTEC**<sup>®</sup>

www.ortec-online.com

Tel. (865) 482-4411 • Fax (865) 483-0396 • ortec.info@ametek.com 801 South Illinois Ave., Oak Ridge, TN 37831-0895 U.S.A. For International Office Locations, Visit Our Website